





Meeting Date	26 October 2	.021	Agenda Item	2.3
Report Title	Continuing NHS Healthcare			
	Quarter 1 Report: April to June 2021			
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Report Sponsor		iams Interim Exe		of Nursing
Presented by		s, Nurse Directo	r PCC	
Freedom of Information	Open			
Purpose of the Report		ms to provide an areas of relevan		
	and highlight areas of relevance to the financial and performance management relating to CHC funded care.			
Key Issues	 Management and performance of CHC and FNC. External Commissioning Group established to support care homes during the COVID period. Actions taken to date in relation to the Supreme Court Judgement for future and backdated FNC rates. All Wales agreement on FNC and CHC rates for 2021-22. Key actions and data in relation to COVID in the care home sector. Partnership agreement to progress establishment of a Transforming Complex Care work programme. 			
Specific Action	Information	Discussion	Assurance	Approval
Required (please choose one only)				
Recommendations	Members are asked to: • Note the all Wales agreement on the FNC rate and			
	 revised local CHC rate for 2021-22. Note the Health Board's Retrospective Claims team are able to manage the reimbursement of deceased self-funders in house. Note the establishment of the Transforming Complex care work programme. 			

Continuing NHS Health Care Quarter 1: April - June 2021

1. INTRODUCTION

This report aims to provide an update on the Q1 activity and highlight areas of relevance to the financial and performance management relating to CHC funded care.

2. BACKGROUND

Welsh Government (WG) issued a revised policy document on Continuing NHS Healthcare (CHC) in 2014. The 2014 CHC National Framework included a Performance Framework specific to CHC, with a key requirement that each Health Board receive a formal quarterly CHC Position Report. This was subsequently revised in 2015 to require consideration either at HB Board or at an appropriate Board Level Committee if this route allows for more detailed scrutiny and analysis.

As part of the separate CHC Performance Framework required by WG, Boards are required to receive a quarterly report on CHC, and this paper fulfils that requirement. It informs the Board of developments and current issues relevant to CHC, both nationally and locally.

The revised CHC National Framework has now been published and is to be implemented in November 2021. Following a CHC Leads Meeting with Welsh Government on the 10th August 2021 further clarification has been requested as to the exact date of implementation as well as a number of identified errors and anomalies within the Framework. Welsh Government Leads are to review these prior to implementation in November 2021.

A multiagency External Commissioning Group has been set up to ensure care homes are supported by commissioners and receive appropriate WG and local guidance. This group reports to the multiagency Silver Group with escalation to multi-agency Gold and Health Board Gold as required.

3. GOVERNANCE AND RISK ISSUES

Retrospective Claims

The retrospective claims process for the organisation is managed through the Primary, Community and Therapies Delivery Group. This was established to consider claims from individuals or their family/representative that they should have been eligible for CHC funding for past care needs but, for a number of reasons, they were either not assessed or not determined eligible, and thus were required to contribute to their package of care.

There are no HB breaches; all HB cases have been reviewed and completed within the recommended 6-month timeframe. There are currently 7 retrospective

claims on the database, work on these claims were reactivated in July 2020 following a delay due to the COVID pandemic.

Retrospective admin is currently in the process of arranging 1 case for IRP and the Team are dealing with 2 other complex cases where the claimants are refusing to accept the recommendations of eligibility and are requesting meetings.

The Team, including admin are also assisting with Long Term Care reviews.

There has been a noted reduction in the number of new applications during this quarter. It is anticipated that numbers will increase when multi-disciplinary team reviews (MDTS) resume.

There are currently no retrospective Ombudsman complaints in SBUHB.

Health Board Retrospective Claims Activated and Reviewed in Q1: April to June 2021

CASES	STATUS	COMMENT
1	Received	Applications received in Q1
0	Activated	These are cases where all the relevant documentation has been received to allow activation ready for review.
6	Reviewed	These are cases that have been reviewed by the Nurse Assessor. Chronology and Needs Assessment completed. Outcome determined and sent to Solicitor / Claimant.
1	Closed	Cases that have been closed due to either claimant not wanting to pursue or no relevant documentation received within the 5-month timescale.

Judicial Review

A process regarding backdating deceased self-funders is currently being prepared by WG with input from CHC leads, the agreed process and communication methods should be available in the near future. SBUHB has approximately 350 deceased FNC self-funder cases, the Retrospective Claims Team has the experience to manage these claims in house, however, to date the process has not been agreed by WG. Further meetings are planned with WG to determine the process for deceased claimants.

Pooled Budget

A pooled budget between health and social care for the provision of care to older people residing in care homes needed to be in place by 6th April 2019 as required by the Social Services & Wellbeing (Wales) Act (2016). Following a period of intense work, the multi-agency Pooled Fund for Care Homes Task and Finish Group have agreed a non-risk Sharing Pooled Fund arrangements under a Section 33 Agreement which is being progressed through the governance structures of the respective organisations.

The Regional Partnership Board is responsible for designing and implementing arrangements to ensure the partnership bodies work effectively together. Regional Partnership Boards are expected to develop written agreements concerning any formal partnership arrangements that involve a delegation of functions. Regional Contract work is ongoing which includes consultation with providers and Care Forum Wales. The Regional Joint Partnership Board was reconvened on 24th August 2021 and discussion around the remit including the pooled budget for Care Homes determined that oversight would sit with in that Governance structure, new regional terms of reference will be developed.

Escalating Concerns

During Quarter 1, one care home in Swansea is being managed under the Escalating Concerns Policy, due to continued issues relating to the poor quality and leadership by nursing staff and management. This care home continues to be monitored with an appropriate Corrective Action Plan. There are two care homes in NPT continuing to be managed under the Escalating Concerns Policy, both care homes have a multiagency Corrective Action Plan in place and is being supported by the HB and NPT LA. The main issues are around poor management, leadership, financial frailty and concerns related to the standards of nursing care. Care home one has 32 individuals placed there, 14 Nursing Care and 18 residential placements. The home has adopted a voluntary suspension of placements in the interim period. Care home two has 14 individuals placed there, 10 Nursing Care and 4 residential placements. The home is under suspension of placements.

COVID Period

Throughout the COVID period robust monitoring mechanisms have been in place to review the status of residential and nursing care homes. A weekly report is collated by West Glamorgan Partnership. Concerns are escalated via Community Silver and updated via Health Board Gold as appropriate. Partnership working has been key to supporting the care home sector. The establishment of a Regional Externally Commissioned Care Group (ECCG) has been pivotal. This group has representation from all key stakeholders, including, Environmental Health, CIW and Public Health. The group has developed and coordinated all communications with the private sector. In addition, virtual support networks were established to support care home managers and owners. The sector remains at risk from a financial perspective due to the high number of vacancies across the region. The additional funding provided to LA's and the HB by the Welsh Government Hardship Fund has been distributed to the care homes according to their claims and occupancy levels. Welsh Government have

confirmed that this assistance will continue until March 2022, tapering off from September 2021. ECC Group is undertaking a piece of work, (to be completed by November 2021) to establish the level of fragility in the sector, and working with individual providers to understand their plans when the additional funding ceases. There are approximately 30 homes that are classified as being in the red category (hours below 80% to occupancy). Data relating to COVID 19 in care homes: - for the period April 2021-June 2021.

National meetings are in place to gain an all Wales perspective on the distribution of funding following the publication of WG guidance.

Sustainability in the Care Home Sector

Over the last few years the rising number of registrant vacancies experienced in the NHS has been mirrored in the Care Home Sector, this is not an exclusive issue for the SBUHB and is replicated across Wales.

The impact of the paucity of registrants available to the care home sector has meant on occasions that a provider who has previously offered nursing beds has had no choice but to deregister those specific categories, over the last two years this has led to a reduction of 57 nursing care beds across the SBHB region.

The bed pool for nursing and duel registered care homes in SBUHB is circa 1,211. The Sector are a fundamental element of the patient flow system and to all intents and purposes they are providing what were previously deemed "long stay elderly care beds" and more usually dementia beds.

With a potential shrinking of nursing bed capacity, the impact on the hospitals from a delay perspective could be significant. In addition, individuals who are deteriorating at home may default into hospital if the capacity in the private sector diminishes.

The issue has been escalated to WG and there are plans to review this at an all Wales level under the Staffing Act. Options for stabilising the situation may mean a different approach for some care homes with regards to registrant numbers and on site availability of registered nurses. Care home providers have been offered, since the COVID Pandemic, a place on the Health Board Working Groups currently exploring nurse recruitment.

Since COVID the sustainability of the fragility of the private care home sector has become of increasing concern due to the following issues providers are experiencing:-

 Providers are finding it increasingly difficult to obtain insurance as some insurance companies will not insure against COVID and those that do have insurance the cost is significantly higher.

- Providers are finding it difficult in some instances to obtain support from their banks and in some cases banks have devalued the care home property significantly based on risk to the business due to the ongoing lack of admissions.
- Another threat to the care home sector's ongoing sustainability is that
 admissions to care homes have reduced significantly, this can be seen by the
 amount of vacant beds across the sector, with patients choosing to receive
 care at home. This has meant an increase in demand for community care
 services.

4. FINANCIAL IMPLICATIONS

The table below shows the CHC expenditure for the Swansea Bay University Health Board (SBU HB) from 2017-18, through to the current quarter.

Category	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2023	1-22
	Total £m	Total £m	Total £m	Total £m	Qtr 1 £m	Total £m
MHLD	20.70	23.01	24.78	29.98	6.86	6.86
PCS CHC	15.67	17.36	20.55	23.97	5.72	5.72
PCS FNC	7.28	7.60	7.61	8.30	1.80	1.80
Singleton Paediatrics	0.76	0.83	1.00	0.96	0.29	0.29
Total	44.41	48.80	53.94	63.21	14.67	14.67

Since July 2020, the costs for MHLD and PCS CHC and FNC include payments in relation to Financial Support for Adult Care Providers in the Context of Covid-19 as directed by Welsh Government:

	2020/21	2021/22
		q1
	£m	£m
MH&LD	0.63	0.20
PCS CHC / FNC	2.21	0.5373
Total	2.84	0.74

In addition, the increase in expenditure is linked to:

- Increases in the FNC rate PCS set the CHC rate at the FNC contribution plus the cost of a Residential bed in the local area.
- In MH there are increased cases and this includes increased expensive placements from prison.
- In LD there are a number of new expensive transition cases, transitioning from children's services into LD adult services.

The FNC rate is set nationally; recognising the delay in the pay award for 2021/22 being finalised, a proposal to uplift the RN component of the rate by 3% is currently being considered. Whilst not finalised, this impact is shown below.

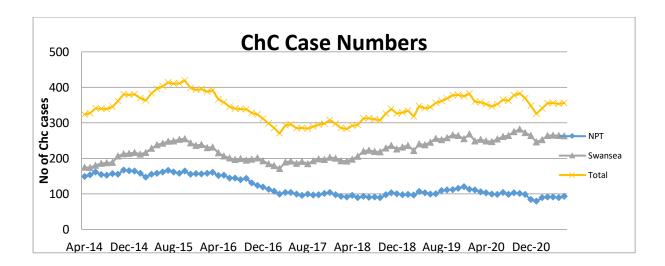
Financial Year	RN component	Continence component	HB component of FNC rate	Social care related to FNC and so funded by LA	Total FNC weekly rate (9.24 hours plus continence component)
2014/15	£150.62	£11.00	£161.62	£6.55	£168.17
2015/16	£150.98	£11.00	£161.98	£6.56	£168.54
2016/17	£152.48	£11.00	£163.48	£6.63	£170.11
2017/18	£153.99	£11.29	£165.28	£6.70	£171.98
2018/19	£156.30	£11.57	£167.87	£6.80	£174.67
2019/20	£161.15	£11.82	£172.96	£7.01	£179.97
2020/21	£167.11	£12.02	£179.13	£7.27	£186.40
2021/22 (draft)	£172.12	£12.13	£184.25	£7.48	£191.73

The Health Board has historically set the CHC base rate at the FNC contribution plus the cost of a Residential bed in the local area. Continuing this methodology would result in the following rate for 2021/22.

	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22
	£	£	£
Swansea LA OP Nursing Care rate	631.00	640.00	653.00
FNC rate - agreed Nationally	172.96	179.13	184.25
CHC Base Rate SBUHB	803.96	819.13	837.25

Primary Care and Community

The PCT Group has previously delivered savings through implementing structured and standardised processes. There was downward trend in the number of patients receiving general community CHC packages of care, however, this reversed in 2018-19 with the more appropriate placement of patients with EMI needs in the community having an impact to the Health Boards overall CHC budget position.



The graph shows the reduction in case numbers and then the increase from the beginning of 2018. The increase in the number of CHC placements in total is due to increased numbers within the Swansea area; the number of CHC cases within the Neath Port Talbot area has remained more stable over the same period. The graph also illustrates the decline in CHC cases within the last quarter.

	% of packages at each rate				
Package Cost	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	Qtr 1 2021-22
Under 1K	74.1	73.6	73.7	69.5	68.4
£1-2K	20	19.3	18.7	20.5	20.8
Over £2k	5.9	7.1	7.6	10.0	10.8

During the same period there has also been an increase in the number of high cost packages of care as a percentage of the total number of packages. These include high cost placements or packages of care for conditions such as MND/MS/Huntington Chorea and complex Mental Health needs.

5. Mental Health and Learning Disability.

Review of commissioned packages

The MH and LD Delivery Unit currently fund a total of 161 Mental Health and 236 Learning Disability independent care sector placements/packages which consist of 52

Mental Health and 118 Learning Disability CHC funded cases. This quarter has seen an increase in CHC referrals within LD services where there is a continued demand with referrals particularly in relation to child transition cases and individuals with comorbid physical health needs. It is recognised that there is a need to work in partnership with colleagues in PC/LTC around these complex comorbidity cases.

There continues to be sustained growth in the CHC spend within the MH and LD Divison and a CHC Action plan encompassing a clear and aligned financial plan has been developed to address some of these factors moving forward into 2021.

Continuing Health Care applications

A total of 5 DST's were received for scrutiny within the reporting period which is a notable increase from previous Quarters, it is acknowledged that there a significant demand for Decision Support Tool (DST) assessments to be undertaken within the Swansea area in relation to individuals with a Learning Disability and child transition cases.

Issues Relating to Commissioned Placements

With the reducing restrictions in relation to COVID-19 on site reviews have been able to recommence and a planned programme of reviews has been scheduled in order to address the overdue reviews which accumulated as a result of the pandemic. Planned repatriation programmes into NHS in patient services for mental health and learning disability have also been able to recommence with the increased movements within both NHS and externally commissioned services which were previously impacted by COVID-19 restrictions and outbreak situations.

There have been a number of issues in relation to Learning Disability Supported Living service providers both within NPT and Swansea areas which are currently being managed via Performance Management with the relevant local authority contracting and commissioning leads and the MH & LD Commissioning team. A contracts manager has now also been appointed within the team and will be working closely with LA colleagues in regards to any service provider related issues.

The issue of the delegation of health related interventions by social care staff in Learning Disability supported living settings in relation to the competency assessment of their staff to undertake delegated health related tasks specifically in relation to enteral feeding (PEG/JEJ) continues to be worked through and a HB wide competency and assessment framework in regards to these types of delegated tasks has now been developed, and is currently receiving consideration within the Externally Commissioned Care as to how to support the implementation of this framework with the necessary recruitment of additional staffing resource. There is a continued risk that whilst awaiting HB approval supported living providers who had initially raised this as an issues may decline to continue to undertake these types of interventions.

During the wave of the pandemic it should also be noted that the MH Division also encountered an increase on 2020/21 referrals in the demand for prison to low secure independent hospital placements. The resulting outbreaks in local secure hospitals

and the need for isolation facilities also impacted on the ability to admit and discharge patients affecting the flow and availability of beds during this challenging period of time and the resulting additional financial impacts.

6. Children Continuing Care

 Implementation of the Welsh Government Children & Young People's Continuing Care Guidance (2020) is being incorporated local guidance and shared at the West Glamorgan Transformation Board. The Head of Nursing and Divisional Manager are members of the work streams which includes children with complex needs and transition.

CCN service went to electronic records in 2020 in order to be fully digital in line with the Health Board's Mobilisation plans which was aimed support to digital documentation in the home for all staff. During 2021 there have been a number of incidents of electronic community records that have been lost using the iPad's which had been issued to all staff. The decision was made at a Gold meeting to resort back to paper records until the Digital team could develop a system via an app for the team to use. We are still waiting a final date for completion of the project. From a parent's perspective we had received comments back that not having paper records in the home meant that they were unable to read what had happened during the night shift whilst they had handed over care to the Health Board HCSW's.

- The Health Board commissioned an external review of all continuing care packages as a result of concerns raised following feedback from families. This will commence in March 2021, terms of reference are agreed and an external review team appointed. The reviewers have now met with over half of the families in receipt of continuing care, all the registered staff and a proportion of the HCSW's. The final report is expected in September 2021. In addition, a review of transition arrangements is currently underway.
- During the Covid-19 pandemic all care packages were been maintained, with regular contact with families to ensure safety for both families and staff. The team were organised into a small group of staff covering each child or young person which has resulted in improved continuity of staff which the parents have reported as being much better for them.
- The post joint funded with Ty Hafan has concluded and we await feedback on the evaluation. The post was intended to compliment the care and support given to families with children requiring continuing care needs.
- The children's continuing care services are receiving referrals in line with the new Children & Young People CHC framework for children with mental ill health and learning difficulties. Previously the majority of children referred to the team have been due to their physical needs not being met. As a result, the CYP division is working with CAMHS and Planning to agree how staff with the necessary skills

and expertise for MH & LD can be involved in assessments and care coordination.

7. TRANSFORMATION OF COMPLEX CARE

Following on from the opportunities outlined in the KPMG work, partners have agreed that work around complex care needs to be developed on a regional basis. West Glamorgan partnership are coordinating a regional programme to achieve this.

The Transforming Complex Care Programme aims to develop key processes to reset the management of complex care cases, increasing positive citizen experiences, clarity of the administration and supervision of complex cases with one process, policy and standard operating procedures across the region.

The Implementation Group comprising of heads of service, health board leads and the third sector will be holding their first meeting in September to finalise the task and finish groups and develop project plans for each group. The task and finish groups are:

- Transition from Child to Adult Services
- Commissioning for Complex Needs
- Implementing CYP Multi Agency Pathway
- Operationalising CHC Policy
- Externally Commissioned Care Group

Work achieved to date includes:

- Final draft of the Regional Transition Policy that includes a transition plan document where all practitioners will feed into. The policy will be circulated to professionals, parent/carer groups and children and young people groups. Workshops will be held to co-produce an information booklet for young people/carers/families. The final draft includes a variation log and any comments or changes needed will be recorded and reviewed before issuing the final version in April 2022.
- Final draft of the Multi-Agency Pathway for Children and Young People is nearing completion, with the aim of distributing the final draft in October for review and comments, with the final version available in April 2022.
- The Commissioning for Complex Needs project is currently being evaluated as the ICF is due to come to an end in March 2022. The evaluation will include future options for consideration by the programme, and a recommendation to the Transformation Board in November 2021.
- In light of the new CHC Framework with implementation in November 2021, the Operationalising CHC Policy group will review the framework and how to embed into a regional protocol.

This builds on the work undertaken within the Health Board, the updates against the Group action plans are listed below

MH&LD Improvement Plan

Despite the pandemic, significant work has been undertaken on reviewing the MH & LD CHC position and establishing "moving forward" plans. This has included an external review of the team which produced recommendations for change and improvement which have been built into the CHC Action Plan for 2021/22, along with the recruitment of additional staff into the team which has been pivotal in providing the necessary additional capacity and vigour to respond to the challenge.

Action continues across the following:

- a) Transformation Programme for Learning Disability underway based on findings and recommendations of Specialist NHS Adult Learning Disabilities Needs Analysis (2017) with an associated repatriation programme of current high cost out of area placements to local in-patient services.
- b) Learning Disability outcome focused assessment programme for 2021/22 to help inform the development of new care models for those identified as having the potential to progress into a more independent support options and identify cost efficiency opportunities.
- c) The continuation of separate MH and LD Division Locality Scrutiny panels in addition to the joint Complex Case panels which enable the opportunity for a partnership approach around robust scrutiny and consideration of in house and alternate service provision. Membership of which includes the MH & LD Divisional leads, service managers, therapy and medical leads along with local authority principal officers.
- d) Development of new supported living accommodation schemes for MH & LD Complex Needs in collaboration with Local Authority partners continues to proceed for 2021/22 despite some slippage with timescales due to COVID. Work around establishing additional schemes for 2022/23 is also progressing in partnership with County Council of Swansea.

PCT Financial Improvement Plan

As a reaction to sustained growth in the CHC (commissioning) spend the PCT Group has reviewed the function of Commissioning Team scrutiny of funding applications.

- Review local scrutiny panels to ensure process followed across NPT and Swansea Panels is consistent.
- CHC funding panel to review all existing CHC placement costs and Home packages to ensure they are right sized to meet needs within 6 months.
- Reorganise CHC team following boundary change.
- Review impacts associated with early supported discharge
- Containment of CHC inflation. There is inflation at 3.5% included in the Unit forecast but the starting point for agreeing uplifts with providers for 2020-21 has been set at 1.89%
- Impact assess proposal for implementing Children's CHC and LAC West Glamorgan Framework.

- Review NHS Wales benchmarking
- Scope benefits from the NPT Digital Hub model links between ACT and Dedicated Care homes for opportunities.

8. RECOMMENDATION

The Committee is asked to:

- **Note** the All Wales agreement on the FNC and revised local CHC rate for 2020-21.
- **Note** the Health Board's Retrospective Claims team are able to manage the reimbursement of deceased self-funders in house.
- **Note** the Transforming Complex care work programme.

Governance and Assurance

Link to	Supporting better health and wellbeing by active	ly promoting			
Enabling	and empowering people to live well in resilient communities				
Objectives	Partnerships for Improving Health and Wellbeing	×			
(please	Co-Production and Health Literacy				
choose)	Digitally Enabled Health and Wellbeing	×			
	Deliver better care through excellent health and ca	re services			
	achieving the outcomes that matter most to people	•			
	Best Value Outcomes and High Quality Care	\boxtimes			
	Partnerships for Care	\boxtimes			
	Excellent Staff				
	Digitally Enabled Care	\boxtimes			
	Outstanding Research, Innovation, Education and				
	Learning	_			
Health and Car	e Standards				
(please	Staying Healthy	\boxtimes			
choose)	Safe Care	\boxtimes			
	Effective Care	\boxtimes			
	Dignified Care	\boxtimes			
	Timely Care	×			
	Individual Care	\boxtimes			
	Staff and Resources	\boxtimes			
Quality, Safety	and Patient Experience				
	ard has a responsibility to ensure that its duty of car	re extends to			
Financial Impli					
	S delivery Units have identified financial risks and have				
	provement plans.				
	ons (including equality and diversity assessment)				
	rd is required to provide NHS funded care in line with a	•			
procedures. The sustainability of the independent sector, quality and governance					
	ne financial position have been identified as potential risl	Κ.			
Staffing Implic		and approach			
There are staffing issues in the private care sector which require a revised approach to ensure the sector remains positive and suitable for continued commissioning of					
NHS funded care.					
	Dications (including the impact of the Well-being of	Future			
•	Vales) Act 2015)				
	nes the importance of collaborative working with the lo				
	ndent care sector to ensure it remains a positive place	e to work and			
receive care for					
Report History					
Appendices	None				